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PROVINCIAL MUSEUM, LUCKNOW.

Catalogue of the Coins

OF THE

Kings of Oudh

BY

RAI BAHADUR PRAYAG DAYAL, M.R.A.S.

Curator, Provincial Museum; Secretary, Coin Committee, U. P. and Secretary, Numismatic Society of India

WITH A FOREWORD BY

PANNA LALL, C.I.E., I.C.S.

Sometime President, Numismatic Society of India; President, U. P. Historical Society, Member, Managing Committee, Provincial Museum; and Member, Coin Committee, U. P.

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FOREWORD

AWADH, or Oudh, as it is commonly spelt, is one of the two provinces which now form the United Provinces. Its old history is mostly conjectural. The name is probably derived from Ayodhia, a city which still exists, and which was once the capital of the great Rama whose exploits are sung in the celebrated epic, the Ramayana. His younger brother Lakshman is popularly believed to have founded a city Lakshmanpur, which grew into Lucknow, the present capital of Oudh.

Little further is known about Lucknow until we come to Musulman times. In the reign of Akbar it was a district (sarkar) in the province (suba) of Awadh. It was apparently a place important enough for the establishment of a mint, and coins were struck here by Babar, Sher Shah, Akbar, Shahjahan, Aurangzeb, Shah Alam I, Jahandar, Farrukhsiyar, Rafi-ud-darjat, Shahjahan II and Muhammad Shah (N.S.XXV, p. 242). On the weakening of the Mughal Empire, the governors of the province became independent kings.

The story of these kings of Oudh is one of the most romantic in the annals of Indian History and one thoroughly typical. The dynasty was founded by a Persian adventurer, a merchant from Naishapur, who rose to favour in the Mughal Court and was made the Minister of the realm (Wazir-ul-Mumalik) and Governor of Oudh (A. D. 1720). He and his descendants were known as the Nawab-Wazirs.

Oudh came in time to be a very big and important principality. It comprised not only Oudh proper, but also Rohilkhand, Gorakhpur, Ghazipur, Benares, Allahabad and Kora, i.e., the best part of the United Provinces. The Nawabs first chose the ancient Ayodhia as the seat of their Government founding a new city—Fyzabad—in

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its neighbourhood, but soon transferred themselves to Lucknow and re-established a mint there. The splendour of their court is mentioned by all contemporary writers. In the time of Asafu-d-daula, it was acknowledged to be at once the most magnificient and the most cultured court in the whole of India. In 1754 the third Nawab —Shujau-d-daula—was allowed to issue coins from the Imperial mint at Benares, and to appropriate the profits. The issues of that mint being, classed as Mughal, have been already described in this Museum's Catalogue of the coins of the Mughal Emperors published in 1920, and are therefore not included in the present catalogue.

In 1775, the Nawab Asafu-d-daula ceded the districts of Ghazipur and Benares, and with it the mint, to the English. The last Nawabi rupee issued from Benares was in 1775-1189 A.H., r. y. 16. (The English continued to issue rupees of that type from that mint up to 1819 when they closed the mint. On all these English issues the regnal year is fixed as 17.)

Asafu-d-daula established a new mint at Lucknow, but such was the credit of the Mughal Empire even then, that his Lucknow coins bore not only the Emperor's name but also the mint name of Benares. On these coins the regnal year changed with the Hijri until A. H. 1201. when it was fixed as 26. His successors up to Sa'adat Ali Khan kept to this type. All these issues have been included in the Mughal Catalogue and are not shown here. Sa'adat Ali Khan ceded the provinces of Rohilkhand, Allahabad, Kora and Gorakhpur to the English, and was thus left only with Oudh proper.

In A.D. 1814 (A.H. 1229) Ghaziu-d-din Haidar became the Nawab. In 1819 the Marquis of Hastings visited Lucknow and persuaded him to throw off his allegiance to the Mughal Empire and to assume the title King of Awadh and to coin money in his own name. He did this, but apparently after some hesitation. Towards the end of that year he was crowned as King in the Lal

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Baradari, which contained the throne room and where all his successors were formally crowned. (It is interesting to note that it is this palace which the Provincial Museum now occupies.) The coins reflect the changes in the political outlook.

The first change in 1234 was the substitution of the mint name Muhammadabad-Benares by *Suba Awadh daru-l-amarat* (Lucknow, the seat of Governorship of the province of Oudh) but the name of Shah Alam II and his R. Y. 26 were preserved (Type A). Later, in the same year, the name of the Emperor and his year were omitted: Ghaziu-d-din is described as king, and counts his dates from his accession to the Nawabi in A.H. 1229 and therefore the regnal year is shown as 5. No change is made in the mint name (Type B). In 1235 the Regnal year is given as 1, i.e. dating from his assumption of kingship (Type C). In 1236, the epithet *Daru-l-amarat* is changed to *Daru-s-saltanat* (the seat of the kingdom), (Type D). In 1253, Muhammad Ali Shah changed it further to *Baitu-s-saltanat* (the gate of the kingdom).

In 1256, he changed the words *Suba Awadh* (the province of Awadh) to *Mulk Awadh* (the country of Awadh). The only other change was made in A.H. 1267, by the last king, Wajid Ali Shah, who added the name Akhtarnagar, so that the mint read as *Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh Akhtarnagar.*

As already stated, coins bearing the name Shah Alam and the mint Benares have not been described in this catalogue. There is another series bearing Shah Alam's name, the year 1229, R. Y. 26 and the mint Suba Awadh. Brown suggests in his introduction to the Indian Museum Catalogue, Volume IV, that they were not issued in 1229 at all, but probably in the year 1857 by the mutineers. These issues were also included in the Mughal Catalogue of our Museum and are not described here. The present catalogue deals only with the issues of Ghaziu-d-din Haidar from A. H. 1234 and contains all the four types A, B, C, D, mentioned above.

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The next king Nasiru-d-din Haidar (1827-37) struck three types of coins, which are all contained in this collection; (*a*) those struck in the name of Sulaiman Jah, (*b*) those struck in the name of Nasiru-d-din Haidar, (*c*) those in the name of Nasiru-d-din Haidar with a change in the coat of arms and with the inscription running round it.

The two types of Muhammad Ali Shah (1837-42), *Suba Awadh* and *Mulk Awadh* are also well represented. The collection is rich in the issues of Amjad Ali Shah (1842-47), which so far were known to consist of one type only, but of which our collection possesses a large number of varieties. The collection of Wajid Ali Shah's (1847-56) coins is probably unequalled. With his deposition in 1856, Oudh became British territory and the dynasty of the Kings of Oudh came to an end.

Rai Bahadur Prayag Dayal has been connected with the Provincial Museum all his life and thoroughly knows the coins which he describes. He has taken great pains over his work. His descriptions are as concise as is consistent with clearness. The Catalogue follows the method of the previous ones—in each fresh class the first coin is described fully, and against the other coins only the points of difference are noted. A new feature, however, is the column giving the register number of each coin, which enables one to trace at once the provenance and other particulars of each coin. The table of mint marks printed at page 59 of the Indian Museum Catalogue, Volume IV, has been reproduced here for facility of reference, and has been brought up to date.

The collection here described is of importance in as much as it contains the largest number of coins of the kings of Awadh known to exist anywhere, and includes several mint marks hitherto unknown or unnoticed. It does not however contain all the known varieties, nor any specimens of exceptional rarity. It is hoped that the publication of this catalogue will, by drawing attention to the deficiencies, result in filling up the gaps.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

A.D.	..	.. Anno Domini.
Æ.	..	.. Copper.
A.H.	..	.. Year of Hijri era.
Æ.	..	.. Silver.
Æ.	..	.. Gold.
I.M.C.	..	.. Volume IV of the Catalogue of the coins in the Indian Museum, Calcutta (Section I, Coins of Awadh, by C. J. Brown).
J.A.S.B.	..	.. Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal.
M.m.	..	.. Mint mark.
N.S.	..	.. Numismatic Supplement to the journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal.
Pl.	..	.. Plate.
R.	..	.. Regnal year.
S.	..	.. Size (in decimals of an inch).
Sq.	..	.. Square.
W.	..	.. Weight (in grains).

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GENEALOGICAL TABLE OF THE NAWĀB-WAZĪRS AND KINGS OF OUDH

MIRZA NAṢĪR

(1) Muḥammad Amīn Ṣ'ādat Khān (1720—1739) Burhānu-l-Mulk

daughter, m.—(2) Abū-l-Manṣūr Khān Ṣafdar Jang (1739—1756)

(3) Shujā'u-d-daula (1756—1775)

(4) Aṣafu-d-daula (1775—1797)

A

(5) Wazīr 'Alī (1797—1798)

(6) Ṣ'ādat 'Alī (1798—1814)

(7) I. Ghāzīu-d-dīn Ḥaidar (1814—1819)
(King 1819—1827)

II. Naṣīru-d-dīn Ḥaidar (1827—1837)

Munā Jān, Pretender, 1837

III. Muḥammad 'Alī Shāh (1837—1842)

IV. Amjad 'Alī Shāh (1842—1847)

V. Wājid 'Alī Shāh (1847—1856)

Brijīs Qadr (Proclaimed Nawāb-Wazir during the Mutiny).

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NUMERICAL SUMMARY OF COINS CATALOGUED

	Ⱥ.	Ɍ.	Æ.	Total
Ghāzīu-d-dīn Ḥaidar	3	32	40	75
Naṣīru-d-dīn Ḥaidar	1	40	38	79
Muḥammad ʻAlī Shāh	2	48	10	60
Amjad ʻAlī Shāh	1	40	7	48
Wājid ʻAlī Shāh	2	114	30	146
Total ..	9	274	125	408

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LIST OF PERSIAN COUPLETS USED ON THE COINS

GHĀZĪU-D-DĪN ḤAIDAR.

Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-l-amārat, Lakhnau, and Dāru-s-salṭanat, Lakhnau.

(1)

سکه زد بر سیم و زر از فضل رب ذوالمنن
غازي الدین حیدر عالي نسب شاه زمن

Struck coin on gold and silver by the grace of the great and Almighty God.

Ghāzīu-d-dīn Ḥaidar, of lofty lineage, king of the world.

(2)

سکه زد بر هفت کشور سایه فضل اله
حامي دین محمد شاه عالم بادشاه

Struck coin in the Seven Climes, the shadow of the divine favour.

The defender of the faith of Muḥammad, the emperor Shāh 'Ālam.

NAṢĪRU-D-DĪN ḤAIDAR.

Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat, Lakhnau.

(3)

بر هر سکه شاهي زده ز لطف اله
سپهر مرتبه شاه جهان سلیمان جاه

In the world, by the grace of God, the royal coin has been struck.

With (the name of) the king of the world Sulaimān Jāh, the high exalted one.

(4)

سکه زد بر سیم و زر از فضل حق ظل اله
نایب مهدي نصیرالدین حیدر بادشاه

Struck coin in silver and gold, under the grace and protection of God,

The Nāib of Mehdi, Naṣīru-d-dīn Ḥaidar, the King.

MUḤAMMAD 'ALĪ SHĀH.

Ṣūba Awadh, Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat, Lakhnau.

Ṣūba Awadh, Dārus-salṭanat, Lakhnau.

(5)

بجود و کرم سکه زد در جهان
محمد علي بادشاه زمان

With grace and benevolence struck coin in the world, Muḥammad 'Ali, Emperor of the Age.

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AMJAD 'ALĪ SHĀH.

Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat, Lakhnau.

(6)

در جهان زد سکه شاهي بتائيد اله
ظل حق امجد علي شاه زمن عالم پناه

Struck royal coin in the world through the help of God.

Amjad 'Ali, monarch of the age, the refuge of the world, the shade of God.

WĀJID 'ALĪ SHĀH.

Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat, and Akhtarnagar, Lakhnau.

(7)

سکه زد بر سیم و زر از فضل تائید اله
ظل حق واجد علي سلطان عالم بادشاه

Struck coin on gold and silver through the grace of the divine help.

Wājid 'Alī, the Sultan of the world, the monarch, the shade of God.

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GHĀZĪU-D-DĪN ḤAIDAR

A. H. 1234—1243 A. D. 1819—1827

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Gold.
1	5536	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-l-amārat, Lakhnau.	1235 aḥd	Portions of legend which is a couplet. رب غازی الدین لے ۱۲۳۵ نسب شاہ سکہ ـــــــــــ ے زد بر سیم Ornamented ground W. 164·5 S. 1·0 The couplet reads : سکہ زن بر سیم و زر از فضل رب ذوالمنن غازی الدین حیدر عالی نسب شاہ زمن Struck coin on gold and silver by the grace of the great and Almighty God. Ghāzīu-d-dīn Ḥaidar, of lofty lineage, king of the world.	Arms of Awadh. Two fishes facing one another enclose سنه احد and support a dagger (*kaṭār*) surmounted by a crown. A tiger on either side with head turned outwards and holding a pennant figures as supporter. A scroll beneath. Above : Portions of دار الامارة الکهنؤ میمنـــــت To right جاوس To left مانوس Below ضرب صوبه اودهه *Pl. I.*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Gold.
		Struck in his own name dating from his coronation in A. H. 1234.			
2	—	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-s-sāltanat Lakhnau.	1238 4	Portions of couplet inside a triple circle, middle one of dots از فضل المنن ب غازی الدین حیدر عالے ۱۲۳۸ زسیب شاہ زمن سکہ زد بر سیم و زر Ornamented ground. W. 165·5 S. ·9	As on no. 1 but above. دار السلطنت لکھنؤ میمنت and date ۴ سنہ enclosed by two fishes.
		Struck in his own name, dating from his accession to the Nawabi in A. H. 1229			
3 1/4	6768	—	1234 5	عالے غازی الدین ۱۲۳۴ نسیب شاہ W. 41·5 S. ·65.	Arms of Awadh with ۵ enclosed by two سنہ fishes.

Pl. I.

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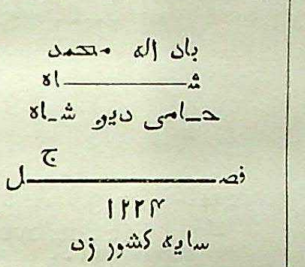
Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
		Type A. Coins struck in the name of the Mughal Emperor Shāh ʿĀlam II.			
4	–	Ṣūba ʿAwadh Dāru-l-amārat, Lakhnau.	1234 26	Var. 1 .. ..  Ornaments in field: m. m. ج below شاه, m. m. 26 over ، of کشور The couplet is : سکه زد بر هفت کشور سایه فضل اله حامی دین محمد شاه عالم باد شاه Struck coin in the seven climes, the shadow of the divine favour. The defender of the faith of Muḥammad, the Emperor Shāh ʿĀlam.	As on no. 1, but سنه ۲۶
				W. 172·5. S ·95.	Cf. *I. M. C.* 2

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
5	—	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-l-amārat Lakhnau.	1234 26	*Var.* 2. As above, but four dots over ر of غازی W. 171·5. S. 1·0.	As above.
6	3078	Ṣūba Awadh.	1234 26	Var. 3. As above, but five dots over ر of غازی W. 171·5. S. 1·0.	Ditto.
7	4746	Dāru-l-amārat Lakhnau.			
8	1351	Do.	1234 26	Var. 4. As above, but six dots over ر of غازی W. 171·5. S. 1·0.	Ditto.
9	—				
10	6817B	Do.	1234 26	Var. 5. As above, but seven dots or m. m. 40 over ر of غازی W. 172. S. 1·0.	Ditto.

Pl. I.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
		Type B. Coins struck in his own name, dating from his accession to the Nawabi. in A. H. 1229			
11	1349	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-l-amārat, Lakhnau.	1234 5	Var. 1 .. .. از فضل ذوالمنن رب غازی الدین حیدر عا لے ج ۱۲۳۴ نسب شاہ زمن m. m. ج below حیدر W. 172. S. 1·0. The couplet is as follows : سنہ زن بر سیم و زر از فضل رب ذوالمنن غازي الدين حيدر عالي نسب شاہ زمن Struck coin on gold and silver by the grace of the great and Almighty God. Ghāzī-ud-dīn Ḥaidar, of lofty lineage, King of the world.	Arms of Awadh. Two fishes facing one another enclose ٥ سنہ and support a dagger (*kaṭār*) surmounted by a crown. A tiger on either side with head turned outwards and holding a pennant figures as supporter A scroll beneath— Above : دارالامارۃ لکھنؤ میمنت To right جلوس To left مانوس Below ضرب صوبہ اودہ *Pl. I.*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
12 13	3083 4859	Ṣūba Awadh Daru-l-amārat, Lakhnau.	1234 5	As on no. 11 ..	As on no. 11.
14	3079	Do.	1234 5	Var. 2. As on no. 11, but without m. m. ج below حيدر. W. 172·6. S. 1·0.	Ditto.
15	4858	Do.	1234 5	Var. 2. As on no. 11, but without m. m. ج below حيدر. W. 172. S. ·9.	Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
			Type C. Dating from his coronation in A. H. 1234.		
16 17	950 492	Ṣūba Awadh, Dāru-l-amārat, Lakhnau.	1235 aḥd	Var. 1. As on no. 11, but date ۱۲۳۵ : m. m. ج below حیدر and الدین written thus with two dots below الد W. 170. S. 1·0.	As on no. 11 but سنه احد *Pt. I.*
18 19 20	3080 3199 —	Do. ..	1235 aḥd	Var. 2. As on no. 16, but الدین written without dots. W. 171·5. S. 1·05.	Ditto.
			Type D. Dāru-s-saltanat for Dāru-l-amārat.		
21 22	1348 3081	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat, Lakhnau.	1236 2	In triple circle, middle one of dots. As on no. 11, but date ۱۲۳۶ : m. m. ج under حیدر W. 170·5. S. 1·0.	As on no. 11, but date ۲ *Pl. I.*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
23 24 25	5338 1609 3082	Ṣūba Awadh Darū-s-saltanat, Lakhnau.	1237 3	Var. 1. As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۳۷ W. 172. S. 1·0.	As on no. 11, but date ۳
26	417	Do.	1237 3	Var. 2. As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۳۷ and without ج· W. 173. S. 1·0.	Ditto.
27	951	Do.	1238 4	As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۳۸ and ج under حیدر : m. m. 16 in the loop of ن of الدین W. 169·5. S. ·95.	As on no. 11, but date ۴
28	952	Do.	1239 5	As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۳۹ : m. m. ج under حیدر W. 170·5. S. 1·0.	As on no. 21, but date ۵

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
29 30	418 —	Ṣūba Awadh Darū-s-salṭanat, Lakhnau.	1240 6	As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۴۰ W. 172. S. 1·0.	As on no. 21, but date ۶
31	1350	Do.	1241 7	As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۴۱ W. 171·5. S. 1·0.	As on no. 21, but date ۷
32	419	Do.	1242 8	As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۴۲ W. 171·5. S. ·9.	As on no. 21, but date ۸
33	1610 (ringed)			Ditto, but W. 216·5. S. ·95.	
34 ¼	—	Do.	— 8	As on no. 21, but without date : m. m. ج under حیدر.	As on no. 21, but date ۸
				W. 41. S. ·65.	*Pl. I.*
35	1611 (ringed).	Do.	1243 9	As on no. 21, but date ۱۲۴۳. W. 216. S. 1·0.	As on no. 21, but date ۹

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
				Type A. Struck in the name of Shāh ʿĀlam II.	
36	—	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-l-amārat, Lakhnau.	1234 26	Var. 1. Portion of legend as on no. 4, but without ج and without ornament over ر of كشور W. 176·5. S. ·9.	As on no. 4, but incomplete.
37 38	5288 5289	Do.	1234 26	Var. 2. As above, but with m. m. 39 over left corner of فضل W. 182·5. S. ·95.	As above. *Pl. I.*
39	5291	Do.	1234 26	Var. 3. As above, but with m. m. 39 over the centre of فضل W. 200. S. ·95.	Ditto.
40	5290	Do.	1234 26	Var. 4. As above, but with m. m. 41 over left corner of فضل W. 181. S. ·9.	Ditto. *Pl I.*
41 42 43	5287 — —	Do.	1234 26	Var. 5. As above, but with m. m. 37 over left corner of فضل W. 183.5. S. .9.	Ditto. *Pl. I.*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
		Type C. Struck in his own name, but dating from coronation as king.			
44 45 46 47	5293 — — —	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-l-amārat Lakhnau.	1235 aḥd	Var. 1. As on no. 18, but without ج of حيدر placed right above حيد and ا of الدين in the loop of ى of غازى W. 184. S. 1.0.	As on no. 18, but incomplete. *Pl. I.*
48	—	Do.	— aḥd	Var. 2. As on no. 44, but ر of حيدر placed in a line with حيد, mint mark 36 over ب of رب W. 175.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 44. *Pl. I.*
49 50 51 52	— — — 5292	Do.	123× aḥd	Var. 3. As on no. 44, but ر of حيدر placed in a line with حيد and no mint mark. W. 181.5. S. .95.	Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
				Type D. Dāru-s-salṭanat for Dāru-l-amārat	
53 54 55 56	5294 5295 5296 5297	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1236 2	غازی الدین نسب ۱۲۳۶ شاہ Portions of couplet. W. 184. S. .9.	Coat of arms and date ۲
57 58	5298 5301	Do.	1237 3	Portions of couplet and two dots below الدین W. 180. S. .9.	Coat of arms, but date ۳
59 60	5299 5300	Do.	— 3	Fragments of couplet without Hijri date. W. 182. S. .9.	Ditto
61 62 63	— — —	Do.	— 3	Fragments of couplet W. 181.5. S. .85.	Ditto.
64	5302	Do.	1237 4	Fragments of couplet and date ۱۲۳۷ W. 180. S. .85.	Coat of arms but date ۴
65	5303	Do.	— 4	Fragments of couplet, date gone. W. 182. S. .9.	Arms of Awadh, date ۴ and mint mark 14. *Pl. I.*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
66 67 68	5304 5305 5306	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1238 4	Fragments of couplet, date ۱۲۳۸ W. 184. S. .9.	Arms of Awadh and date ۴
69	5307	Do.	1239 5	Fragments of couplet, date ۱۲۳۹ W. 182. S. .85.	Arms of Awadh and date ۵
70	—	Do.	12 × × 5	Fragments of couplet, date ۱۲ × × W. 186. S. .9.	Ditto.
71	5308	Do.	— 5	Fragments of couplet, no date but حیدر written with a *zabar* on. W. 180. S. .9.	Ditto.
72	5309	Do.	— 5	Fragments of couplet. Mint mark 38 over ر of حیدر and date ۱۲۶ W. 182. S. .9.	Ditto. *Pl I.*
73	5311	Do.	1240 6	Fragments of couplet and date ۱۲۴۰ W. 185. S. .9.	Arms of Awadh, date ۶

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
74	5310	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	124× 6	Fragments of couplet, date ۱۲۴× W. 181.5. S. .9.	Arms of Awadh, date ۶
75	—	Do	— 6	Fragments of couplet, no date. W. 179. S 9.	Ditto.

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II

NAṢĪRU-D-DĪN ḤAIDAR

A. H. 1243—1253 A. D. 1827—1837

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Gold.
				Type A. In the name of Sulaimān Jāh	
76	3106	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1244 aḥd	الله جاه سلیمان مرتبه شاه جهان ۱۲۴۴ زده ظف هے بر هر سکه شا W. 165. S. .9. The couplet is : بر هر سکه شاهی زده ز لطف الله سپهر مرتبه شاه جهان سلیمان جاه In the world by the grace of God, the royal coin has been struck. With (the name of) the king of the world Sulaimān Jāh, the high exalted one.	Arms of Awadh. Two fishes facing one another enclose سنه احد and support a *kaṭār*, surmounted by a crown. A tiger on either side with head turned outwards and holding a pennant figures as supporter. A scroll beneath. Above : دارالسلطنت لکهنؤ میمنت To right جلوس To left مانوس Below ضرب صوبه اوده *Pl. II.*
				Type A. In the name of Sulaimān Jāh	*Silver.*
77	3	Ṣūba Awadh, Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1243 aḥd	Var. 1. As on no. 76, but date ۱۲۴۳ W. 170.5. S. .9.	As on no. 76.
78 79	4860 4285	Do.	1243 aḥd	Var. 2. Legend as on no. 76, but in triple circle, middle one of dots and with ب after سپهر W. 170.5. S. .95.	Ditto. *Pl. II.*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
80	522	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau	1244 aḥd.	As on no. 77, but date ۱۲۴۴ W. 172. S. 1.05.	As on no. 76.
81	5314	Do.	1244 2	Var. 1. As on no. 77, but three dots over سلیمان W. 170. S. 1.0.	As on no. 76, but date ۲ *Pl. II.*
82 83 84	5313 — 4767	Do.	1244 2	Var. 2. As on no. 77, but four dots over سلیمان W. 171. S. 1.05 and 1.0.	Ditto.
85	2	Do.	1244 2	Var 3. As on no. 77, but five dots over سلیمان W. 171. S. 1.05.	Ditto.
86	5312	Do.	1244 2	Var. 4. As on no. 77, but no dots over سلیمان W. 170.5. S. ·9.	Ditto.
87 ⅛	—	Do.	— 2	مرتبہ شاہ / ہ ز لطف W. 21.5. S. .5.	Portions of arms and date ۲ *Pl. II.*
88	523	Do.	1245 2	As on no. 77, but date ۱۲۴۵. V. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 77, but date ۲

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
				Type B. In the name of Naṣīru-d-din Ḥaidar	
89	524	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1245 3	In triple circle, middle one of dots بادشاه حیدر ۱۲۴۵ مهدي نصیرالدین نایب نا از فضل حق ظل اله سکه زد بر سیم و زر Ground of dotted ornaments. W. 171. S. 1.0. The couplet reads : سکه زد بر سیم و زر از فضل حق ظل اله نایب مهدی نصیرالدین حیدر بادشاه Struck coin in silver and gold under the grace of God. The Naib of Mehdi, Naṣīru-d-dīn Ḥaidar.	As on no. 76, but date ۳
					Pl. II
90	493	Do.	1246	As above, but date ۱۲۴۶	As above.
91	953		3	W. 171. S. .9.	

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
92 93	5315 —	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau	1246 4	As on no. 89, but date ۱۲۴۶ W. 170.5. S. .85.	As on no. 76, but date ۴
94 95	525 —	Do.	1247 4	As on no. 89, but date ۱۲۴۷ W. 172. S. .95.	Ditto.
96	526	Do.	1247 5	As on no. 89, but date ۱۲۴۷ W. 171.5. S. .9.	As on no. 76, but date ۵
97 ¼	6815	Do.	1247 5	As on no. 89, but date ۱۲۴۷ W. 42. S. .65.	Ditto. *Pl. II*
98	954	Do.	1248 5	As on no. 89, but date ۱۲۴۸ W. 166. S. .9.	Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
99 ¼	—	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-s-saltanat Lakhnau	1248 5	بادشـــاه حیـــدر مهدی نصیرالدین ۱۲۴۸ فضل حق ظل الله NOTE—The date appears under نصیرالدین W. 40.5. S. .65.	As on no. 76, but date ٥ *Pl. II*
100	955	Do.	1248 6	As on no. 89, but date ۱۲۴۸ W. 170.5. S. .9.	As on no. 76, but date ٦
101 ½	1120	Do.	1248 6	بادشـــاه حیـــدر ۱۲۴۸ ی نصیرالدین حق ظل الله نا W. 75. S. .75.	Ditto. *Pl. II*
102 103	528 —	Do.	1249 6	As on no. 89, but date ۱۲۴۹ under نصیر W. 170.5. S. 95.	Ditto. *Pl. II*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
				Type C. Change in arms	
104	3180	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1249 7	Within a border of rays. As on no. 89, but date ۱۲۴۹ under نصیر W. 168. S. .95.	Within a border of rays. *Arms.* Supporters, two tigers holding pennants as before, but the two fish enclose a *kaṭār* instead of the regnal year. Crown instead of *kaṭār* above fish, and umbrella surmounting crown. Inscription in one line round arms : ضرب صوبه اوده دارالسلطنت لکهنؤ سنه ۷ جلوس میمنت مانوس *Pl. II*
105	1352	Do.	1250 7	As above, but date ۱۲۵۰ W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As above.
106	529	Do.	1250 8	As above ..	As above, but date ۸
				W. 172. S. 1.0.	
107	530	Do.	1251 8	Var. 1. As above, but date ۱۲۵۱ W. 171.5. S. 1.05.	As above.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
108	5317	Ṣūba Awadh Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau	1251 8	Var. 2. As above, but mint. mark 25 under ن of الدين W. 171.5. S.1.0.	As above but date ٨
109	956	Do.	1252 8	Var. 1. As on no. 104, but ۱۲ in ل of ظل and ٥٢ in ق of حق. Also a cluster of seven dots over مهد of مهدى and another of seven dots in ن of الدين W. 169·5. S. .9.	As on no. 104, but date ٨
110	—	Do.	1252 8	Var. 2. As above, but a cluster of seven dots over مهد of مهدى and another of five dots in ن of الدين W. 170. S. .9.	Ditto.
111	—	Do.	1252 8	Var. 3. As above, but a cluster of five dots over مهد of مهدى and another of five dots in ن of الدين W. 171. S. .9.	Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
112	5316	Ṣūba Awadh, Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau	125× 8	As on no. 104, but date ۱۲۵ × above فضل W. 170. S. .9.	As on no. 104, but date ۸
113	527	Do.	1252 9	Var. 1. As on no. 104, but date ۱۲۵۲ under نصیر W. 172. S. .9.	As on no. 104, but date ۹
114	4861	Do.	1252 9	Var. 2. As above, but mint mark 42 in ن of الدین W. 171. S. .85.	Ditto.
115	4862	Do.	1252 9	Var. 3. As above, but two dots over ق of حق W. 172.5. S. .95.	Ditto.
116	5318	Do.	1253 10	As on no. 104, but date ۱۲۵۳ under نصیر W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 104, but date ۱۰

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
			Type A. In the name of Sulaimān Jāh		
117 118	5256 —	Ṣūba Awadh, Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1243 aḥd	Fragmentary legend as on no. 76, but date ۱۲۴۳ W. 186.5. S. .9.	As on no. 76. Arms of Awadh incomplete.
119	5257	Do.	124× aḥd	Fragmentary legend as on no. 76, but bold lettering, and date ۱۲۴×. W. 182.5. S. .95.	Ditto.
120	5258	Do.	— aḥd	Fragmentary legend as on no. 76, but date gone. W. 186. S. .95.	Ditto.
121	5259	Do.	1244 aḥd	Fragmentary legend as on no. 76, but date ۱۲۴۴ W. 185.5. S. .9.	Ditto.
122	5260	Do.	1244 2	Fragmentary legend as on no. 76, but date ۱۲۴۴. W. 187. S. .85.	As on no. 76, but date ۱۲۴۴. Arms incomplete.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
				Type B. In the name of Naṣīru-d-dīn Ḥaīdar.	
123	5261	Ṣūba Awadh, Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1245 3	Var. 1. As on no. 89, but مہدے written thus and date ۱۲۴۵ over ین in second line. W. 186. S. .95.	As on no. 89, but date ۳
124	5263	Do.	×245 3	Ditto ..	Ditto.
125	5264	Do.	××45 3	Ditto ..	Ditto.
126	—			W. 186. S. .95.	
127	5262	Do.	1245 3	Var. 2 .. .. بادشاہ حیدر نصیرالدین ۱۲۴۵ زیب حق ظل ہی اہ الہ with ین of الدین omitted and ہی placed between ظل and الہ W. 186. S. .9.	Ditto. *Pl. II*
128	5267	Do.	1246 3	Var. 1. As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۴۶ and one dot in the loop of حق	As on no. 123.
129*	5265			W. 186. S. .9.	

*Cut like a square.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
130	5266	Ṣūba Awadh, Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau	1246 3	Var. 2. As on no. 123, but two dots in the loop of حق W. 185. S. 1.0.	As on no. 123.
131	5268	Do.	1246 3	Var. 3. As on no. 123, but three dots in the loop of حق W. 184.5. S. .95.	Ditto.
132	5269	Do.	1246 4	Var. 1. As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۴۶ W. 186. S. .95.	As on no. 123, but date ۴
133*	5270	Do.	1246 4	Var. 2. As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۴۶ and four dots in the loop of فضل W. 187. S. .85.	Ditto.
134	—	Do.	1246 4	Ditto (thick lettering). W. 181.5. S. .9.	Ditto.
135	5272	Do.	(12)46 4	Ditto . . W. 185.5. S. 1.05.	Ditto.

*Cut like a square

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
136	5271	Ṣūba Awadh, Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1246 4	Var. 3. As on no. 123, but five dots in the loop of افضل W. 186. S. .95.	As on no. 123, but date ۴
137	5266	Do.	— 4	Defaced	Ditto.
				W. 173.5. S. .9.	
138	5274	Do.	1247 4	Var. 1. As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۴۷ W. 187.5. S. .95.	Ditto.
139	5273	Do.	××47 4	Var. 2. As on no. 123, but date ××۴۷ and three dots in the loop of حق W. 185.0. S. .9.	Ditto.
140	5275	Do.	1247 5	As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۴۷ and four dots in the loop of فضل W. 188. S. .95.	As on no. 123, but date ۵

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
141	5276	Ṣūba	××47	As on no. 123, but	As on no. 123, but date
142	5277	Awadh,	5	date ۱۲۴۷ and four	۵
143	5278	Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.		dots in the loop of نضل W. 185.5. S. .95.	
144	5279	Do.	1248 5	Var. 1. As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۴۸ and مہدی written thus in thick letters. W. 188. S. .9.	Ditto.
145	5280	Do.	1248	Var. 2. As above,	Ditto.
146	5281		5	but مہدے written thus. W. 186.5. S. .9.	
147	1264	Do.	1249	As on no. 123, but date	As on no. 123, but
148	5282		6	۱۲۴۹ and نصیر W. 182. S. .85.	date ۹
149	5283	Do.	1249	As on no. 123, but date	Ditto.
150	5284		6	۱۲۴۹ under نصیر W. 185. S. .85.	
151	—	Do.	1249 6	As on no. 123, but date ۱۲۴۹ under نصیر (crude specimen). W. 185. S. .85.	Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
				Type C. Change in Arms	
152	—	Ṣūba Awadh, Dāru-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1249 5	As on no. 104, within a border of rays. بادشاہ حیدر عہد ے نصیر الدین ۱۲۴۹ یب از فضل حق ظل الہ کہ نا زد بر سیم و زر W. 186·5. S. ·85.	As on no. 104, but date ٥
					Pl. II.
153	5285	Do.	1249 7	As above. W. 186·5 S. ·85.	As above, but date ٧.
154	5286	Do.	1250 7	As above, but date ۱۲٥٠ W. 189·5. S. ·85.	Ditto.

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III

MUHAMMAD 'ALĪ SHĀH

A. H. 1253—1258 A. D. 1837—1842

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Gold.
				Type A. Ṣuba Awadh	
155	3930	Ṣūba Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1255 3	Within circle of rays سکہ زد بر سیم و زر از شاہ زمان در جہان محمد علی بادشاہ سکہ زد ۱۲۵۵ بجود و کرم m. m. 27 to left of last line. Ornaments of dots in field. W. 165. S. 1.05. The couplet reads : بجود و کرم سکہ زد در جہان محمد علی بادشاہ زمان With grace and benevolence struck coin in the world. Muḥammad 'Ali, Emperor of the age.	Within circle of rays *Arms :* In centre one fish; supporters—two standing figures with hats on and supporting crown with one hand and holding a fly whisk in the other. The figures are standing on a scroll. Inscription round arms—reading ضرب صوبہ اودھ بیت السلطنت لکھنؤ سنہ ۳ جلوس میمنت مانوس. *Pl. III.*
				Type B. Mulk Awadh	
156	—	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1256 4	As on no. 155 W. 165. S. .95.	As on no. 155, but date ۴ and ملک اودہ instead of صوبہ اودہ

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
				Type A	
157	4963	Ṣūba Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1253 aḥd	Var. 1. Within circle of rays. زمان ســـــــاه در جهان محمد علی باد ۱۲۵۳ ســـــــــــزد بجود و کرم m. m. 128 over جهان and to left of last line. W. 172. S. .95. The couplet reads : بجود و کرم سکه زد در جهان محمد علی بادشاه جهان With grace and benevolence struck coin in the word. Muḥammad 'Alī. Emperor of the age.	Within circle of rays. *Arms :* In the centre a fish surmounted by the numeral 1 ; supporters : two human figures, bare headed, standing on scroll, supporting crown with one hand and holding a fly whisk with the other. Inscription round arms : ضرب صوبه اوده بیت السلطنت لکهنؤ سنه احد جلوس میمنت مانوس *Pl. III.*
158	957	Do.	1253 aḥd	Var. 2. As above, but m. m. 29 over جهان and m. m. 30 to left of last line. W. 170, 5 .35.	As above.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse	
						Silver.
159	4864	Ṣūba Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1253 aḥd	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but m. m. 27 over جہان and m. m. 28 to left of last line. W. 172. S. .95.	As on no. 157.	
160	5319	Do.	1253 aḥd	Var. 4. As on no. 157, but m. m. 29 over جہان and m. m. 30 to left of last line. W. 171.5. S. .85.	Ditto.	
161	4865	Do.	1254 aḥd	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴ m. m. 30 over جہان and m. m. 28 to left of last line. W. 171.5. S. .95.	Ditto.	
162	4866	Do.	1254 aḥd	Var. 2. As above, but m. m. 34 over جہان and m. m. 42 in ن of زمان W. 171.5. S. 95.	Ditto.	*Pl III.*
163	4867	Do.	1254 aḥd	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴ and m. m. 18 over جہان and m. m. 42 in ن of زمان W. 172. S. .95.	Ditto.	

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
164	4868	Ṣūba Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1254 aḥd.	Var. 4. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴ and m. m. 34 in ن of زمان and m. m. 30 to left of last line. W. 170.5. S. .9.	As on no. 157.
165 166	4869 958	Do.	1254 aḥd.	Var. 5. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴. M. m. 29 over جهان and m. m. 30 to left of last line. W. 170.5. S. .9.	Ditto.
167	4870	Do.	1254 aḥd.	Var. 6. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴. M. m. 29 over جهان, m. m. 30 to left of last line and m. m. 31 in ن of زمان W. 170. S. .9.	Ditto.
168	5320	Do.	1254 aḥd.	Var. 7. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴ of which the unit ۴ is placed near ر remote from ۲۵ W. 171.5. S. .95.	Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver
169 170	4871 —	Ṣūba Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1254 2	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴. Mint mark 30 over جهان W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 157, but date ۲
171	4872	Do.	1254 2	Var. 2. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴. Mint mark 24 over جهان and mint mark 28 to left of last line. W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 157, but date ۲. The two standing figures wear some head-dress.
172 173	4873 4874	Do.	1254 2	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۴. Mint mark 34 to left of last line. W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 157, but date ۲ and the tail of fish turned to right. The standing figures wear pointed turbans. *Pl. III*
174	4875	Do.	1254 2	Var. 4. As above, but no mint mark. W. 171.5. S. .95.	As above, but tail of fish turned to left.
175	4877	Do.	1255 2	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۵. Mint mark to left of last line is not clear. W. 172. S. 95.	As on no. 172, but date ۲. Fish turned to left but not surmounted by the numeral 1.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
176	4878	Ṣūba Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau	1255 2	Var. 2. As on no. 157 but date ۱۲۵۵ Mint mark 30 over جهان ; ر in the loop of ن of جهان and mint mark 33 to left of last line. W. 171.0. S. .95.	As on no. 172, but date ۲. Fish turned left but not surmounted by the numeral 1.
177	4876	Do.	1255 2	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۵; no mint mark over جهان ; ر in the loop of ن of جهان; and mint mark 28 to left of last line. W. 171.0. S. .95.	As on no. 172 but date ۲. Fish turned to right and surmounted by the numeral 1.
178	4879	Do.	1255 2	Var. 4. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۵ above بجود and mint mark 34 to left of last line. W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 172, but date ۲. Fish turned to left, but not surmounted by the numeral 1.
178	4880	Do.	1255 2	Var. 5. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۵ above بجود. Mint mark 30 over جهان and mint mark 34 to left of last line. W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As above.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
180	494	Ṣūba Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau	1255 2	As above, but mint marks not visible on account of rust. W. 171·5. S. 1.0.	As above.
181	4881	Do.	1255 3	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۵. Mint mark 34 to left of last line. W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 172, but date ۳. Fish turned to left, but not surmounted by the numeral 1.
182	5321	Do.	1255 3	Var. 2, but bold lettering. W. 171.5. S. 1.05.	Ditto.
183 1/8	—	..	(1)255	——— ن محمد علی ۲۵۵ W. 20.0. S. .45.	Fish turned to left and one female supporter visible. *Pl. III*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
				Type B	
184	4882	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1256 3	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۶. Mint mark 30 to left of last line and four dots over بجوں W. 171.5. S. 1.05.	As on no. 172, but date ۳ and ملک اودھ for صوبہ اودھ
185	4883	Do.	1256 3	Var. 2. As on no. 157, but no dots over بجوں W. 171. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
186	4884	Do.	1256 3	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but mint mark 33 instead of mint mark 34 to left of last line. W. 171. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
187 188 189	4885 5322 5325	Do.	1256 4	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۶. Mint mark 33 to left of last line. W. 137. S. 1.0.	As on no. 184, but date ۴ and broad crown.
190 191 192	4886 5324 5326	Do.	1256 4	Var. 2. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۶. Mint mark 34 to left of last line. W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 184, but date ۴ and thin crown.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
193 194	5327 5328	Mulk Awadh. Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1256 4	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۶. M. m. 27 to left of last line. W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 184, but date ۴ and thin crown.
195	4887	Do.	1257 4	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۷. M. m. 33 to left of last line. W. 171. S. 1.0.	As on no. 184, but date ۴ and broad crown. M. m. 34 below scroll.
196	4888	Do.	1257 4	Var. 2. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۷. M. m. 33 to left of last line. W. 171.5. S. 1.05.	As on no. 184, but without mint mark.
197 198	4889 1119	Do.	1257 4	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۷. M. m. 41 before زمان W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 184, but date ۴ and broad crown.
199	4890	Do.	1257 5	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۷. M. m. 33 to left of last line. W. 171.5. S. 1.05.	As on no. 184, but date ۵ and broad crown. M. m. 27 to left below scroll.
200	4891	Do.	1257 5	Var. 2. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۷. M. m. 33 to left of last line. W. 170.5. S. .95.	As on no. 184, but date ۵, and broad crown. M. m. 27 to right below scroll.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
201	4892	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1257 5	Var. 3. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۷. M. m. 34 to left of last line. W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 184, but date ٥ and thin crown.
202	4893	Do.	1258 5	Var. 1. As on no. 157, but date ۱۲۵۸. M. m. 33 to left of last line. W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 184, but date ٥ and broad crown. M. m. 34 below scroll in centre.
203	4894	Do.	1258 5	Var. 2. As on no. 157, but m. m. 41 to right of زمان W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 184, but date ٥ and thin crown. No m. m. below scroll.
204	7042	—	—	در جهان W. 8.5. S. .4.	Defaced figures of supporters holding a crown and a fish turned to left. *Pl. III*
					Copper.
205	—	Ṣūba Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1253 —	شاه زمان جهان ٠ محمد علی بان سکه ۱۲۵۳ Portions of couplet: بجود و کرم سکه زد درجهان محمد علی بادشاه زمان W. 199.5. S. .9.	Arms in centre, fish turned to left; two standing figures supporting crown with outstretched hands, stand on scroll. Around–portions of legend: ضرب صوبه اوده بیت السلطنت لکهنؤ سنه جلوس ٠ یمنت مانوس

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
206 207	— —	Ṣūba Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau	125× aḥd	As on no. 205, but date ۱۲۵ × W. 184. S. .85.	As on no. 205, but numeral 1 above fish and regnal year احد ۱
208 209	— —	Do.	1254	As above, but date ۱۲۵۴ W. 183.5. S. .85.	As above, but five dots in the loop of fish.
210	—	Do.	1254? 2	As above, but ۴ indistinct. W. 179.5. S. .95.	As above, but fish without dots, and regnal year 2.
211 212	— —	Do.	1255	As on no. 205, but date ۱۲۵۵ W. 173.5. S. .95.	As on no. 205, but five dots in the loop of fish.
213	—	Do.	1258	As on no. 205, but date ۱۲۵۸ W. 176. S. .95.	As on no. 205, but fish without dots and a broad crown.
214	—	Do.	125×	As on no. 205, but date ۱۲۵ × W. 198. S. .85.	As on no. 205, but numeral 1 above fish and no regnal year.

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IV

AMJAD 'ALĪ SHĀH

A. H. 1258—1262 A. D. 1842—1847

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Gold.
215	3931	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1261 3	شاہ زمن عالم پناہ علے بتائید الہ ظل حق امجد ۱۲۶۱ ھے در جہاں زد سکہ شا Four dots in ل of ظل W. 164.5. S. .9. The couplet reads : در جہان زد سکہ شاہی بتائید الہ ظل حق امجد علی شاہ زمن عالم پناہ Struck royal coin in the world through the help of God. Amjad 'Alī, monarch of the age, the refuge of the world, the shade of God.	Arms. Between two curved swords a fish surmounted by a crown, surmounted by an umbrella. Inscription round arms: ضرب ملک اودہ بیت السلطنت لکھنؤ سنہ ۳ جلوس میمنت مانوس *Pl. III*
216 217	495 —	Do.	1258 aḥd	Var. 1. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۸. Legend in circle of rays and on ornamental ground. W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 215, but date احد. 4 dots and 3 scallops over crown.
218	959	Do.	1258 aḥd	Ditto . . W. 171.5. S. 1.05.	(Fine specimen.) *Pl. III*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
219	4895	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau	1258 aḥd	Var. 2. As above, but date ۱۲۵۸ W. 171 .5. S. 1 .0.	As above, but date احد Four dots and two scallops over crown.
220	4896	Do.	1258 aḥd	Var. 3. As above, but date ۱۲۵۸. Five dots in ل of ظل W. 171 .5. S. 1 .0.	As above, but date احد Five dots and a single curve over crown.
221	496	Do.	1259 aḥd	Var. 1. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۹ W. 172. S. .95.	As on no. 215, but date احد. Traces of dots and five scallops over crown.
222	4897	Do.	1259 aḥd	Var. 2. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۹ W. 172. S. .95.	As on no. 215, but 5 dots and 3 scallops over crown.
223	—	Do.	1259 aḥd	Var. 3. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۹ W. 172. S. .9.	As on no. 215, but 5 dots and 5 scallops over crown.
224	4898	Do.	1259 2	Var. 1. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۹ W. 171 .5. S. .9.	As on no. 215, but date ۲. Three dots and 5 scallops over crown.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
225	4899	Mulk Awadh Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1259 2	Var. 2. As above, but five dots in ل of ظل W. 171. S. .95.	As above, but no dots and only three scallops over crown.
226	—··	Do.	1259 2	Var. 3. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۹. Five dots in ل of ظل W. 171. S. 95.	As on no. 215, but date ۲ and 5 dots and 3 scallops over crown.
227	4900	Do.	1259 2	Var. 4. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۹ W. 172.5. S. .9.	As on no. 215, but date ·. No dots but only five scallops over crown.
228	960	Do.	1259 2	Var. 5. As on no. 215, but date 1259 W. 172. S. .9.	As on no. 215, but 5 dots and 5 scallops over crown.
229 230 231	1353 — 4901	Do.	1260 2	Var. 1. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۶۰ W. 172.5. S. .9.	As above.
232	4902	Do.	1260 2	Var. 2. As on no. 215, but five dots in ل of ظل W. 171. S. .95.	As above, but no dots or scallops over crown.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
233	4903	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1260 3	Var. 1. As on no. 215, but date ١٢٦٠ W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 215, but date ٣. Five dots and 5 scallops over crown.
234 235	4904 —	Do.	1260 3	Var. 2. As no no. 215, but five dots in ل of ظال W. 171.5. S. 9.	As on no. 215, but no dots and no scallops over crown.
236 237	961 4905	Do.	1261 3	Var. 1. As no no. 215, but date ١٢٦١ and four dots in ل of ظال W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 215, but date ٣. Five dots and 5 scallops over crown.
238 239	4906 4909	Do.	1261 3	Var. 2. As on no. 215, but five dots in ل of ظال W. 170.5. S. .9.	As on no. 215, but no dots and no scallops over crown.
240	4907	Do.	1261 3	Var. 3. As above . . W. 171.0. S. 1.0.	As on no. 215, but only traces of dots and five scallops over crown.
241	4908	Do.	1261 4	As on no. 215, but date ١٢٦١ and four dots in ل of ظال W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 215, but date ٣. Five dots and 5 scallops over crown.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
242	4910	Mulk Awadh Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1262 4	Var. 1. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۶۲ and five dots in ل of ظل W. 172. S. .95.	As on no. 215, but date ۴. No dots and no scallops over crown.
243	4911	Do.	1262 4	Var 2. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۶۲ and five dots in ل of ظل W. 171.5. S. .9.	As on no. 215, but five dots and no scallops over crown.
244	4912	Do.	1262 4	Var. 3. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۶۲ and five dots in ل of ظل W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 215, but lines and a wavy curve over crown.
245 246	4913 962	Do.	1262 4	Var. 4. As on no 215, but date ۱۲۶۲ and five dots in ل of ظل W. 170.5. S. .95.	As on no. 215, but 5 dots and 3 scallops over crown.
247	4914	Do.	1262 4	Var. 5. As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۶۲ and five dots in ل of ظل W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 215, but lines and five scallops over crown.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
248	4915	Mulk Awadh Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1262 4	Var. 6. As on no. 215, but date ١٢٦٢ and five dots in ل of ظل W. 170. S. .95.	As on no. 215, but lines and a wavy curve over crown with a thick fish.
249 250	963 4916	Do.	1262 5	Var. 1. As on no. 215, but date ١٢٦٢. Five dots in ل of ظل W. 170.5. S. .95.	As on no. 215, but date ٥. Four dots and 3 scallops over crown.
251	4917	Do.	1262 5	Var 2. As on no. 215, but date ١٢٦٢. Five dots in ل of ظل W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 215. Five dots and 3 scallops over crown.
252	4918	Do.	1262 5	Var. 3. As above, but date ١٢٦٢. Five dots in ل of ظل W. 171. S. .9.	As on no. 215, but lines and three scallops over crown.
253	4919	Do.	1263 5	Var. 1. As above, but date ١٢٦٢. Five dots in ل of ظل W. 171. S. .9.	As on no. 215. Five dots and five scallops over crown.
254 255	4920 964	Do.	1263 5	Var. 2. As above . . W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 215. Lines and three scallops over crown.

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Serial number.	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
256	1265	Mulk Awadh Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1258 aḥd	As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۸. No dot in ل of ظل W. 176.5. S. .85.	As on no. 215, but date احد and fish turned to right.
					Pl. III.
257	—	Do.	[1258] aḥd	As on no. 215, but date obliterated. W. 178. S. .8.	Ditto.
258	—	Do.	1259 aḥd	As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵۹ W. 176.5. S. .9.	As on no. 215, but date defaced.
259	—				
260	—	Do.	125x	As on no. 215, but date ۱۲۵ W. 180. S. .85.	Date defaced.
261	—				
262	—	Do.	— 2	As on no. 215, but date missing. W. 180. S. .85.	As on no. 215, but date ۲ and fish turned to right.

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WĀJID ʻALĪ SHĀH

A. H. 1263—1272 A. D. 1847—1856

Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Gold.
				Type A	
263	3932	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1264 2	Within circle of rays. سلطان عالم بادشاه عدل تائید الله ظل حق واجد ۱۲۶۴ فضل سکه زد بر سیم و زر M. و to left of فضل Five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل and above س of سکه W. 165. S. .85. The couplet is : سکه زد بر سیم و زر از فضل تائید الله ظل حق واجد علی سلطان عالم بادشاه Struck coin in gold and silver through the grace of the divine help. Wājid ʻAlī, the Sulṭān of the world, the monarch, the shade of God.	Within circle of rays *Arms :*—Supporters, two mermaids holding clubs outwards and pennants inwards. Between staffs of pennants, a shield or boss in centre: above shield, a crown surmounted by an umbrella; below, two swords and crossed clubs : a scroll beneath all. Around arms :— ضرب ملک اوده بیت‌السلطنت لکهنؤ سنه ۲ جلوس میمنت مانوس *Pl. III*

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Serial number.	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
				Type C	*Gold.*
264 ½ *mohr*	6224	Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1267 5	As above, but date ۱۲۶۷ : M. to left of فضل. Four dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل W. 81.5. S. .75.	As above, but ضرب بیت السلطنت لکھنؤ ملک اودہ اختر نگر سنہ ۵ جلوس میمنت مانوس Five dots on either side of arms and in س of مانوس and جلوس *Pl. III*
				Type A	*Silver.*
265	965	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1263 aḥd	Var. 1. As on no. 263, but date ۱۲۶۳. Four dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل and above س of سکہ W. 171. S. 1.0.	As on no. 263, but سنہ احد *Pl. III*
266	4922				
267	4921.	Do.	1263 aḥd	Var. 2. As on no. 265, but six dots in ل of ظل five in ل of فضل and above س of سکہ W. 170.5. S. .95.	As on no. 265.
268	966	Do.	1264 aḥd	Var. 1. As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۴. W. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 265, but date احد

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
269	2588	Mulk Awadh Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1264 2	Var. 1. As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۴. W. 170. S. 1.05.	As on no. 265, but date ۲
270	4923	Do.	1264 2	Var. 2. As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۴. Five dots in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل and above س of سکہ W. 170.5. S. .95.	Ditto.
271	4924	Do.	1265 ahd	As on no. 265, but date ۲۶۵ W. 170.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 265, but date احد
272 273	4925 —	Do.	1265 2	Var. 1. As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۵ W. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 265, but date ۲
274	967	Do.	1265 2	Var. 2. As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۵ and five dots in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل W. 170.5. S. 1.0.	Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
275 276	968 4926	Mulk Awadh Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau.	1265 3	As on no. 265, but date ١٢٦٥. Five dots in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل and four dots over س of سکه W. 171. S. .9.	As on no. 265, but date ٣
277	4927	Do.	1265 3	As above, but a perfect specimen from a different die. W. 171. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
278 279 280 281	969 4929 4930 4931	Do.	1266 3	Var. 1. As on no. 265, but date ١٢٦٦ and حق written thus. Five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
282	4928	Do.	1266 3	Var. 2. As on no. 265, but حق written thus. Five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل and over س of سکه W. 171. S. .95.	Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
283	3181	Mulk Awadh Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau.	1266 4	As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۶. Five dots in ل of ظال and four in ل of فضل and no dots over س of سکه W. 170. S. .9.	As on no. 265, but date ۴
284 ½	—	Do.	1267	As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۷ and حق without any dot. W. 85. S. .8.	As on no. 265, but date missing
285	4932	Do.	1267 3	Var. 1. As on no. 265. Five dots in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل and four dots over س of سکه but حق written without dots. W. 171. S. 1.0.	As on no. 265, but date ۳
286	4768	Do.	1267 3	Var. 2. As on no. 265, but حق written thus. W. 170. S. .9.	Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
287	6213	Mulk Awadh Baitu-s-saltanat. Lakhnau.	1267 3	Var. 3. As on no. 265, but five dots over س of سکہ and حق written thus. W. 170. S. .95.	As on no. 265, but date ۳
288	4933	Do.	1267 4	Var. 1. As on no. 265, but حق written thus. Five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 265, but date ۴
289	4934	Do.	1267 4	Var. 2. As on no. 265, but حق written thus. Five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل and over س of سکہ W. 171. S. .95.	Ditto.
290	4935	Do.	1267 4	Var. 3. As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۷ حق written without dots. Five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل and four dots over س of سکہ W. 170.5. S. 1.0.	Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
291 292	4936 970	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-saltanat, Lakhnau.	1267 4	Var. 4. As on no. 265, but تخی written thus. Five dots in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل W. 169.0. S. .95.	As on no. 265, but date ۴
293	4937	Do.	1267 4	Var. 5. As on no. 265, but تخی written thus. No dots in loops of ل W. 171. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
294	4938	Do.	1267 4	Var. 6. As on no. 295, but تخی written thus, viz. two dots above and two dots inside. Also five dots in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل W. 171. S. .95.	Ditto.
295	4944	Do.	1268 4	As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۸ and m. m. 14 in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل. Four dots above س of سکه and حی written without dots. W. 171. S. 1.0.	Ditto. *Pl. IV*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
				Type B	
296	4943	Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1267 5	As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۷. Five dots in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل : حق written thus with two dots on. W. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 265, but inscription around arms : ضرب ملک اوده اخترنگر سنه ۵ جلوس میمنت مانوس *Pl. IV*
				Type C	
297	4941	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1267 5	Var. 1. As on no. 265, but date ۱۲۶۷. Four dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل. حق without dots. W. 171. S. .9.	As on no. 265, but inscription around arms : ضرب بیت السلطنت لکهنؤ ملک اوده اخترنگر سنه ۵ جلوس میمنت مانوس *Pl. IV*
298	4939	Do.	1267 5	Var. 2. As on no. 297. Five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل. حق written thus with two dots on. W. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 297.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
299 300	4940 971	Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1267 5	Var. 3. As on no. 297. Five dots in ل of ظل and four dots in ل of فضل and four dots over س of حق.سکہ without dots. W. 171. S. 1.0.	As on no. 297.
301	3125	Do.	1267 5	Var. 4. As on no. 297, but six dots in ل of ظل and four dots in ل of فضل and four dots over س of حق.سکہ without dots. W. 171. S. .95.	Ditto.
302	4942	Do.	1267 5	Var. 5. As on no. 297, but m. m. 34 in of ظل and ل of فضل and حق without dots. W. 170.5. S. .95.	Ditto.
303	4945	Do.	1268 5	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date ١٢٦٨. M. m. 34 in ل of ظل and ل of فضل written thus with two dots on. W. 170.5. S. 1.0.	Ditto. *Pl IV*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
304 305 306 307	972 4946 4948 4949	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1268 5	Var. 2. As on no. 297. M. m. 14 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل . حق written without dots. W. 170.5. S. .95.	As on no. 297.
308	4950	Do.	1268 5	Var. 3. As on no. 297. M. m. 14 in ل of ظل and *tashdīd* over ظال W. 171. S. .95.	Ditto.
309 310	4947 4951	Do.	1268 5	Var. 4. As on no. 297. M. m. 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل. Four dots over س of سکہ W. 170. S. .95.	Ditto.
311	973	Do.	1268 6	As on no. 297, but date ۱۲۶۸. M. m. 34 in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل W. 170.5. S. .9.	As on no. 297, but date ۶
312	4956	Do.	1269 6	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date ۱۲۶۹. M. m. 34 in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل. *Tashdīd* on ظل and m. m. 37 over س of سکہ W. 170.5. S. .9.	Ditto. *Pl. IV*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
313	4957	Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Ahktar-nagar.	1269 6	Var. 2. As above, but a dot over ظل W. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 297, but date ٦
314 315	4954 974	Do.	1269 6	Var. 3. As above, but no m. m. over س of سکہ and no dot over ظل W. 171. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
316	4958	Do.	1269 6	Var. 4. As above, but a dot over ظل W. 170. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
317	4960	Do.	1269 6	Var. 5. As on no. 297, but date ۱۲۶۹. M. m. 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل W. 170.5. S. 1.05.	Ditto.
318	4961	Do.	1269 6	Var. 6. As above, but five dots over س of سکہ W. 171. S. 1.0.	Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
319 320 321	4962 4963 4964	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1269 6	Var. 7. As above, but without dots over س of سکہ and تخص written thus with two dots on. W. 170.5. S. 1.0.	As on no. 297, but date ٦
322	4965	Do.	1269 6	Var. 8. As above. Five dots in ل of ظل and ا in ل of فضل W. 170.5. S. .9.	Ditto. *Pl. IV*
323	4966	Do.	1269 6	Var. 9. As above, but *tashdīd* over ظل W. 171.5. S. .95.	Ditto.
324	4967	Do.	1269 6	Var. 10. As above, but five dots over س of سکہ W. 171. S. .9.	Ditto.
325	4952	Do.	1269 2 (for 6)	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date ۱۲۶۹. M. m. 14 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل. Above حق a crescent. W. 171. S. 1.0.	As on no. 297, but date ٢ for ٦ *Pl. IV*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
326	4953	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1269 2 (for 6)	Var. 2. As above but حق written thus with two dots on. W. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 297, but date ٢ for ٦
327	4955	Do.	1269 2 (for 6)	Var. 3. As above, but m. m. 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل and no dots over حق W. 171.5. S. .9.	Ditto.
328	4959	Do.	1269 2 (for 6)	Var. 4. As above, but bold lettering. W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
329	4968	Do.	1269 7	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date ١٢٦٩. M. m. 34 in ق of حق. One dot in loop of ظل and one over ظل. Letter ا in ل of فضل W. 171. S. .9.	As on no. 297, but date ٧
330	4969	Do.	1269 7	Var. 2. As above, but no dot over ظل W. 171. S. .95.	Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
331	4970	Baitu-s-saltanat, Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1269 7	Var. 3. As above, but one dot over ظل. Five dots in ل of ظال and ق of حق W. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 279, but date ٧
332	4971	Do.	1269 7	Var. 4. As above, but no dot over ظال. Five dots in ل of ظال and in ق of حق. Also five dots over سکہ W. 170.5. S. .95.	As above. *Pl. IV*
333	4972	Do.	1269 7	Var. 5. As above, but five dots in ل of ظال and three dots above حق W. 171. S. .9.	Do.
334	4973	Do.	1269 7	Var. 6. As above, but حق without dots. W. 171. S. 1.0.	Do.
335	4974	Do.	1269 7	Var. 7. As above, but seven dots in ل of ظار and one dot above ظال W. 170.5. S. .9.	Do.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
336	4975	Baitu-s saltanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1269 7	Var. 8. As above, but six dots in ل of ظال and no dot over ظل W. 171. S. .95.	As above.
337	4976	Do.	1269 7	Var. 9. As above, but five dots in ل of ظال and five dots over س of سکہ. Also letter ا in ل of فضل W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 297 but date ٧.
338	4977	Do.	1269 7	Var. 10. As above, but one dot over ظل and five dots over س of سکہ W. 171.5. S. 1.0.	Ditto.
339 340	4978 925	Do.	1269 7	Var. 11. As above, but no dot over ظل and س of سکہ. Five dots in ل of ظال and letter ا in ل of فضل W. 170.5. S. .9.	Ditto.
341	4979	Do.	1270 7	Var. 1. As on no. 297 but date ١٢٧٠ M. m., 34 in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل Letter ا in حق W. 171 0. S. 1. 0.	Ditto. *Pl. IV*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
342	4980	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1270 7	Var. 2. As above. Five dots in ل of ظال and m. m. 43 in ل of فضل. Letter ا in حق W. 171.5. S. .95.	*Pl. IV*
343	4982	Do.	1270 7	Var. 3. As above. Letter in ل of ظال and m. m. 43 in ل of فضل W. 171.5. S. .95.	As on no. 297, but date ٧
344	4981	Do.	1270 7	Var 4. As above. Letter ا in ق of حق and one dot in ل of ظال W. 171. S. .95.	*Pl IV* Ditto.
345	976	Do.	1270 7	Var. 5. As above. Letter ا in حق; 5 dots in ل of ظال and m. m. 43 in ل of فضل W. 171. S. .95.	Ditto.
346	4983	Do.	1270 7	Var. 6. As above. M. m. 34 in حق; letter ا in ل of ظال and m. m. 43 in ل of فضل W. 171. S. .95.	*Pl. IV* Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
347 348 349 350	4984 4985 4986 4989	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	1270 8	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date ۱۲۷۰ and letter ا in ل of ظال W. 171. S. .95.	As on no. 297, but date ۸ *Pl. IV*
351 352	4987 977	Do.	1270 8	Var. 2. As above, but m. m. 34 in ی of حق and a star in ل of فضل W. 170.5. S. .95.	Ditto. *Pl. IV*
353	4988	Do.	1270 ·8	Var. 3. As above, but m. m. 34 in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل ; also letter ا in حق which has two dots above. W. 170·5. S. ·9.	Ditto.
354	978	Do.	1271 8	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date ۱۲۷۱. Letter ا in حق which is without dots and five dots in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل W. 171 S. .95.	Ditto. *Pl. IV*
355	4990	Do.	1271 8	Var. 2. As above, but letter ا in ل of فضل and no dots in ل of فضل W. 171·5 S. 1·0.	Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
356	4992	Baitu-s-saltanat, Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	1271 8	Var. 3. As above, but حق has two dots inside. W. 170. S. ·95.	As on no. 297, but date ٨ *Pl. V*
357	979	Do.	1271 9	Var. 1. As on no. 297, Letter ا in ل of ظال W. 170·5. S. 1·0.	As on no. 297, but date ٩
358 359	4991 4996	Do.	1271 9	Var. 2. As above but ظال with *tashdīd.* W. 170·5. S. 1·0.	Ditto.
360	4993	Do.	1271 9	Var. 3. As above, but حق with two dots inside. W. 170·5. S. ·9.	Ditto.
361	4994	Do.	1271 9	Var. 4. As above, but letter ا in ق of حق W. 171. S. 1·05.	Ditto.
362	4995	Do.	1271 9	Var. 5. As above, but m. m. 34 in ل of ظال and in ل of فضل W. 171·5. S. ·9.	Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
363 ½	6650	Baitu-s-saltanat, Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	1271 9	Var. 6. As above, but two dots on حق which has letter ا inside and m. m. 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل W. 84·5. S. ·75.	As on no. 297, but date ۹ *Pl. IV*
364	980	Do.	1272 9	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date ۱۲۷۲. Letter ا in ل of ظل and حق with two dots inside. W. 170·5. S. 1·0.	Ditto.
365	5000	Do.	1272 9	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date ۱۲۷۲. Letter ا in ل of ظل and حق with two dots inside (large). W. 171. S. 1·15.	Ditto.
366	4997	Do.	1272 9	Var. 2. As above. Letter ا in ل of ظل is topped by a dot; حق without dots. W. 171. S. 1·05.	Ditto. *Pl. V*
367	4999	Do.	1272 9	Var. 3. As above, but حق with two dots inside. W. 170. S. 1·05.	Ditto. *Pl. V*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
368	4998	Baitu-s-salṭanat, Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	1272 9	Var. 4. As above, but letter ا in ق of حق which is without dots. Four dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل W. 170. S. 1·05.	As on no. 297, but date ۹ *Pl. V*
369 1/16	—	Do.	1272 9	As on no. 297, but date ۱۲۷۲. Letter ا in ق of حق W. 10. S. .4.	Ditto. *Pl. V*
370	5001	Do.	1272 10	Var. 1. As on no. 297, but date ۱۲۷۲. Letter ا in ظل W. 171·5. S. 1·05.	As on no. 297, but date ۱۰
371	5002	Do.	1272 10	Var. 2. As above, but two dots inside حق W. 170·5. S. 1·05.	Ditto.
372	5003	Do.	1272 10	Var. 3. As above. Letter ا inside حق which has got two dots above; five dots in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل W. 171·5. S. 10.	Ditto. *Pl. V*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Silver.
373	5004	Baitu-s-salṭanat, Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	1272 10	Var. 4. As above, but حق is without dots. W. 171·5. S. 1·05.	As on no. 297, but date ۱۰
374 375	5005 5007	Do.	1272 10	Var. 5. As on no. 297, but date ۱۲۷۲. *Tashdīd* over ظل W. 171. S. 1·05.	Ditto.
376	5006	Do.	1272 10	Var. 6. As on no. 297, but two dots over ظحق W. 171·5. S. 1·05.	Ditto.
377 1/8	7043	—	—	سلطان اعدل الله ظل حق و M. m. 34 in ل of ظل W. 190 S. .5.	Arms. *Pl. V*
378 1/8	5108	—	—	عالم بادسا ن / ظل حق واجد Five dots in ل of ظل and two dots over ظحق W. 21·0. S. .55.	Ditto. *Pl. V*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
				Type A	*Copper.*
379 380 381	—	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat, Lakhnau.	1263 aḥd	As on no. 263, but no circle of rays and mint marks. Date over سکہ in last line ۱۲۶۳ W. 181·0. S. .9.	As on no. 263, but no circle of rays. Portion of inscription ضرب ملک اودھ بیت السلطنت لکھنؤ سنہ احد جلوس میمنت مانوس *Pl. V*
382	—	Do.	1263 aḥd	As on no. 263, but a pretty large specimen. W. 181·5. S. 1·0.	Ditto.
383	—	Do.	1263	As on no. 379 .. W. 183·0. S. .9.	As on no. 379, but no date.
384	—	Do.	126×	As on no. 379, but date ۱۲۶× W. 180·0. S. .9.	Ditto.

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
385	5567	Mulk Awadh, Baitu-s-salṭanat, Lakhnau.	—	As on no. 379, but date gone. W. 180·0. S. .95.	As on no. 379, but no date.
386	—	Do.	—	Ditto .. W. 180·0. S. ·85.	Ditto.
387	3182	Do.	126*x*	As on no. 379, but date ۱۲۶×. A large specimen. W. 170·0. S. 1·15.	As on no. 379, but defaced.
388	—	Do.	126*x* 3	As on no. 379 W. 170·0. S. 1·15.	As on no. 379, but date ۳

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
				Type C	
389 ½	—	Baitu-s-salṭanat Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	1269 6	As on no. 264, but date ۱۲۶۹. M. m. 14 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل and two dots over حق W. 91·5. S. .85.	As on no. 264, but date ۶. (Fine specimen). *Pl. V*
390 ¼	—	Do.	1270 7	As on no. 264, but date ۱۲۷۰. M. m. 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of فضل. Letter ا in ق of حق W. 40·0. S. ·6.	As on no. 264, but date ۷
391	—	Do.	1270	As on no. 264, but date ۱۲۷۰. No m. m. W. 181·0. S. ·9.	As on no. 264, but date gone.
392 ⅛	443	Do.	1270 3	As on no. 264, but date ۱۲۷۰. Five dots in ل of ظل; one dot in ل of فضل; and letter ا in ق of حق which is without dots. W. 22·0. S. .5.	As on no. 264, but date ۳ stamped over *arms*. *Pl. V*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
393	1876	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	1270 8	As on no. 264, but date ۱۲۷۰ Letter ا in ق of حق which is without dots. W. 183. S. 1·0.	As on no. 264, but date ۸
394 ¼	—	Do.	1270 8	As on no. 264, but date ۱۲۷۰. One dot in ل of ظل and letter ا in ق of حق which is without dots. W. 45·0. S. ·6.	Ditto. *Pl. V*
395	—	Do.	1270	As on no. 264, but date ۱۲۷۰ and letter ا in ق of حق W. 181·0. S. ·9.	As on no. 264 and no date.
396 ½	—	Do.	1271 8	As on no. 264, but date ۱۲۷۱. M. m. 34 in ل of ظل and in ل of نضل. Letter ا in ی of تخی which has two dots on. W. 92·0. S. ·85.	As on no. 264, but date ۸

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
					Copper.
397 ½	—	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh Akhtar-nagar.	1271 8	As on no. 396 ..	Fine specimen. *Pl. V*
398 ½	5486	Do.	1271	As on no. 264, but date ۱۲۷۱. No mint mark. W. 90·0. S. ·65.	As on no. 264, but no date. Fragmentary legend.
399	—	Do.	1272	As on no. 264, but date 1272 and letter ا in ق of حق which is without dots. One dot in ل of ظل W. 182·0. S. ·9.	As on no. 264 but no date. Fragmentary legend.
400	—	Do.	12××	As on no. 264, but date ۱۲ × × and letter in ق of حق which is without dots. W. 180·0. S. ·9.	As on no. 264. Fragmentary inscription and no date.
401	—	—	—	بمائید اله ظل * فصـــل سیم د W. 182·0. S. ·8.	Coat of arms, incomplete. No inscription. *Pl. V*

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Serial number	Register number	Mint	Date	Obverse	Reverse
402	--	Baitu-s-saltanat Lakhnau, Mulk Awadh, Akhtar-nagar.	—	Crude lettering probably struck by rebels. W. 176·0. S. .9.	Crude fragmentary legend. *Pl. V*
403	--	—	—	Crude. Barbarous specimens.	Fragmentary legend.
404	—				
405	--				
406	--				
407	—				
408	--				

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APPENDIX

Medal struck by Shujā'u-d-daula, the Nawab Wazir of Oudh in commemoration of his victory over the Rohillas at the battle of Katra on 23rd April, 1774.

Register no.—1904.

Metal—Silver.

Weight—588·5 grs. Size 1·75.

Date—11th Ṣafar, 1188 H.

Obverse—

Within a beaded circle—

نواب
شجاع الد وزیر اعظم هند
یازدهم صفر روز شنبه سنه ۱۱۸۸ در الهی کهیره
روهیله ها رازده و حافظ رحمت خـــان
سردار روهیله کشته
شده

Trans.—Nawāb Shujā'u-d-(daula), Prime Minister of Hind, on Saturday, 11th Ṣafar 1188, at Ilāhī Khera punished the Rohillas and Ḥāfiz Raḥmat Khān, the leader of the Rohillas, was killed.

Reverse—

Within a beaded circle, double bladed sword upright, a single bladed sword crossing it at the hilt.

In a circular line—

انا فتحنا له فتحا مبینا
بفرحون یهند اسکان الهند

Trans.—We gave them a success, a complete success. The dwellers in Hind will be glad of this.

Cf. N. S. XVIII, 112, p. 273.

Pl. VI

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APPENDIX

Coronation Medal of Ghāzīu-d-dīn Ḥaidar, 1st King of Oudh, A. D. 1819—27

Register no.—5328.

Metal—Silver.

Weight—1,260 grs. Size 2·6″.

Date—aḥd (1235) H.

Obverse—

Bust of King, three-quarters, face in high relief, crowned and garlanded within circular area—remaining ground occupied by flowered tracery.

Marginal legend in florid characters beginning under the King's left shoulder.

سکہ زد بر سیم و زر از فضل رب ذوالمنن-غازی الدین حیدر عالی نسب شاہ زمن
سنہ احد

Trans.—As on coin no. 11

Reverse—

Arms of the King in high relief within circular area. Two lions rampant, holding flags on each of which appears a fish. Between flags a dagger (*kaṭār*) surmounted by a crown and below the flags two fishes forming a circle, head to head. Below a streamer. In right hand corner of area the letter ج. Marginal legend within a double circle beginning opposite the right flag.

تا هزار سال شاها بقای عمر تو بادا هزار سال باشی تو در زمان خدا

Trans.—Oh King! May thy age last for a thousand years.
May thou live for a thousand years in the realm of God.

Cf. N. S. for 1904, p. 74. *Pl. VI*

Note—*The Coronation ceremony was held in the Lal Baradari building in which the Museum is housed at present. It was here that the Crown was delivered to the King by the British Resident.*

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GLOSSARY

از	from, by
بادشاه	king, emperor
بر	on, upon, in
بر هفت کشور	in the seven climes
بجود	with magnificence
بتائید اله	by the help of God
بیت السلطنت	abode of the sultanate
تائیداله	help of God
حامی	defender
حامی دین	defender of the faith
حق	Just, a name of God
جاوس	accession
جهان	world
دارالامارة	seat of Government
دارالسلطنة	seat of the sultanate
دین	faith
در	in
ذوالمنن	Lord of bounty
رب	Lord
ز	by
زر	gold
زن	struck
زمان	age, time
سایه فضل اله	shadow of divine favour

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سکہ	coin
سکہ شاهی	royal coin
سلطان عالم	sultan of the world
سپہر	sphere time
سیم	silver
شاہ زماں	king of the age
صوبہ	province
ظل الله	shadow of God
ظل حق	shadow of the Just
عالي نسب	of exhalted lineage
عالم	world
عالم پناہ	refuge of the world
غازی	fighter of infidels
فضل	favour
کرم	liberality
کشور	region, clime
لطف الله	grace of God
مانوس	associated
مرتبہ	rank
میمنت	prosperity
نسب	lineage
هفت	seven
هر	each

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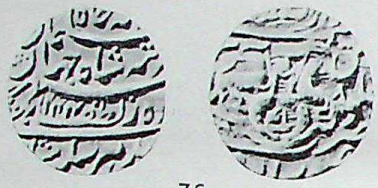

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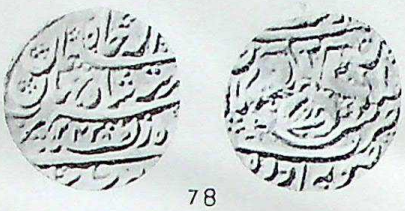

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